Morgan Stanley

Second Quarter 2025 Earnings Results

Quarterly Financial Supplement

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Consolidated Financial Summary

(unaudited, dollars in millions)

			Quarter Ended	I		Percentage (Change From:		Six Mont	hs Er	ded	Percentage
	Jun	n 30, 2025	Mar 31, 2025	J	un 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Ju	n 30, 2025	Jur	n 30, 2024	Change
Net revenues												
Institutional Securities	\$	7,643	\$ 8,983	\$	6,982	(15%)	9%	\$	16,626	\$	13,998	19%
Wealth Management		7,764	7,327		6,792	6%	14%		15,091		13,672	10%
Investment Management		1,552	1,602		1,386	(3%)	12%		3,154		2,763	14%
Intersegment Eliminations		(167)	(173)		(141)	3%	(18%)		(340)		(278)	(22%)
Net revenues ⁽¹⁾	\$	16,792	\$ 17,739	\$	15,019	(5%)	12%	\$	34,531	\$	30,155	15%
Provision for credit losses	\$	196	\$ 135	\$	76	45%	158%	\$	331	\$	70	*
Non-interest expenses												
Institutional Securities	\$	5,364	\$ 5,611	\$	4,882	(4%)	10%	\$	10,975	\$	9,545	15%
Wealth Management		5,536	5,332		4,949	4%	12%		10,868		10,031	8%
Investment Management		1,229	1,279		1,164	(4%)	6%		2,508		2,300	9%
Intersegment Eliminations		(155)	(162)		(126)	4%	(23%)		(317)		(260)	(22%
Non-interest expenses ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$	11,974	\$ 12,060	\$	10,869	(1%)	10%	\$	24,034	\$	21,616	11%
Income before provision for income taxes												
Institutional Securities	\$	2,111	\$ 3,281	\$	2,046	(36%)	3%	\$	5,392	\$	4,397	23%
Wealth Management		2,200	1,951		1,821	13%	21%		4,151		3,627	14%
Investment Management		323	323		222	-%	45%		646		463	40%
Intersegment Eliminations		(12)	(11)		(15)	(9%)	20%		(23)		(18)	(28%
Income before provision for income taxes	\$	4,622	\$ 5,544	\$	4,074	(17%)	13%	\$	10,166	\$	8,469	20%
Net Income applicable to Morgan Stanley												
Institutional Securities	\$	1,604	\$ 2,529	\$	1,520	(37%)	6%	\$	4,133	\$	3,339	24%
Wealth Management		1,700	1,532		1,403	11%	21%		3,232		2,806	15%
Investment Management		245	262		165	(6%)	48%		507		357	42%
Intersegment Eliminations		(10)	(8)		(12)	(25%)	17%		(18)		(14)	(29%
Net Income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$	3,539	\$ 4,315	\$	3,076	(18%)	15%	\$	7,854	\$	6,488	21%
Earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders	\$	3,392	\$ 4,157	\$	2,942	(18%)	15%	\$	7,549	\$	6,208	22%

Notes:

- Firm compensation expenses excluding DCP, which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 2Q25: \$6,819 million, 1Q25: \$7,523 million, 2Q24: \$6,405 million, 2Q25 YTD: \$14,342 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$12,852 million.

⁻ Firm net revenues excluding mark-to-market gains and losses on deferred cash-based compensation plans (DCP), which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 2Q25: \$16,415 million, 1Q25: \$17,888 million, 2Q24: \$15,073 million, 2Q25 YTD: \$34,303 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$30,022 million.

⁻ The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Consolidated Financial Metrics, Ratios and Statistical Data

(unaudited)

			Qua	rter Ended			Percentage C	hange From:		Six Mont	:hs Er	nded	Percentage
	Jun	30, 2025	Ma	r 31, 2025	Jur	n 30, 202 4	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Jur	n 30, 2025	Jui	n 30, 2024	Change
Financial Metrics:													
Earnings per basic share	\$	2.15	\$	2.62	\$	1.85	(18%)	16%	\$	4.78	\$	3.89	23%
Earnings per diluted share	\$	2.13	\$	2.60	\$	1.82	(18%)	17%	\$	4.73	\$	3.85	23%
Return on average common equity Return on average tangible common equity		13.9% 18.2%		17.4% 23.0%		13.0% 17.5%				15.7% 20.6%		13.8% 18.6%	
Book value per common share	\$	61.59	\$	60.41	\$	56.80			\$	61.59	\$	56.80	
Tangible book value per common share	\$	47.25	\$	46.08	\$	42.30			\$	47.25	\$	42.30	
Financial Ratios:													
Pre-tax margin Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues Firm expense efficiency ratio ⁽¹⁾ Effective tax rate		28% 43% 28% 71% 22.7%		31% 42% 26% 68% 21.2%		27% 43% 29% 72% 23.5%				29% 43% 27% 70% 21.8%		28% 44% 28% 72% 22.3%	
Statistical Data:													
Period end common shares outstanding (millions) Average common shares outstanding (millions)		1,598		1,607		1,619	(1%)	(1%)					
Basic Diluted		1,577 1,593		1,584 1,600		1,594 1,611	—% —%	(1%) (1%)		1,581 1,596		1,597 1,614	(1%) (1%)
Worldwide employees		80,393		81,023		79,066	(1%)	2%					

Consolidated and U.S. Bank Supplemental Financial Information

(unaudited, dollars in millions)

			Qu	arter Ended			Percentage C	Change From:		Six Mont	hs En	ded	Percentage
	Ju	ın 30, 2025	Μ	lar 31, 2025	J	un 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Jun	30, 2025	Jun	30, 2024	Change
Consolidated Balance sheet													
Total assets	\$	1,353,870	\$	1,300,296	\$	1,212,447	4%	12%					
Loans ⁽¹⁾	\$	267,395	\$	258,969	\$	237,696	3%	12%					
Deposits	\$	389,377	\$	381,563	\$	348,890	2%	12%					
Long-term debt outstanding	\$	320,127	\$	296,997	\$	269,897	8%	19%					
Maturities of long-term debt outstanding (next 12 months)	\$	23,784	\$	22,963	\$	18,797	4%	27%					
Average liquidity resources	\$	363,389	\$	351,740	\$	319,580	3%	14%					
Common equity	\$	98,434	\$	97,062	\$	91,964	1%	7%					
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets		(22,917)		(23,018)		(23,480)	—%	(2%)					
Tangible common equity	\$	75,517	\$	74,044	\$	68,484	2%	10%					
Preferred equity	\$	9,750	\$	9,750	\$	8,750	-%	11%					
U.S. Bank Supplemental Financial Information													
Total assets	\$	450,798	\$	442,423	\$	400,140	2%	13%					
Loans	\$	252,242	\$	244,727	\$	220,900	3%	14%					
Investment securities portfolio (2)	\$	131,802	\$	125,421	\$	119,197	5%	11%					
Deposits	\$	382,580	\$	375,499	\$	342,900	2%	12%					
Regional revenues													
Americas	\$	12,347	\$	13,103	\$	11,268	(6%)	10%	\$	25,450	\$	22,835	119
EMEA (Europe, Middle East, Africa)		2,142		2,291		1,871	(7%)	14%		4,433		3,697	20%
Asia		2,303		2,345		1,880	(2%)	23%		4,648		3,623	28%
Consolidated net revenues	\$	16,792	\$	17,739	\$	15,019	(5%)	12%	\$	34,531	\$	30,155	15%

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Consolidated Average Common Equity and Regulatory Capital Information

(unaudited, dollars in billions)

			Qua	rter Ended			Percentage (Change From:		Six Mon	ths En	ded	Percentage
	Jun 3	30, 2025	Ma	r 31, 2025	Ju	n 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Jur	n 30, 2025	Jun	30, 2024	Change
Average Common Equity													
Institutional Securities	\$	48.4	\$	48.4	\$	45.0	—%	8%	\$	48.4	\$	45.0	8%
Wealth Management		29.4		29.4		29.1	—%	1%		29.4		29.1	1%
Investment Management		10.6		10.6		10.8	—%	(2%)		10.6		10.8	(2%)
Parent Company		9.1		7.1		5.7	28%	60%		8.0		5.3	51%
Firm	\$	97.5	\$	95.5	\$	90.6	2%	8%	\$	96.4	\$	90.2	7%
Regulatory Capital													
Common Equity Tier 1 capital	\$	78.7	\$	77.0	\$	71.8	2%	10%					
Tier 1 capital	\$	88.4	\$	86.7	\$	80.5	2%	10%					
Standardized Approach													
Risk-weighted assets	\$	523.0	\$	502.6	\$	472.1	4%	11%					
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio		15.0%		15.3%		15.2%							
Tier 1 capital ratio		16.9%		17.2%		17.1%							
Advanced Approach													
Risk-weighted assets	\$	501.8	\$	489.3	\$	464.6	3%	8%					
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio		15.7%		15.7%		15.5%							
Tier 1 capital ratio		17.6%		17.7%		17.3%							
Leverage-based capital													
Tier 1 leverage ratio		6.8%		6.9%		6.8%							
Supplementary Leverage Ratio		5.5%		5.6%		5.5%							

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Institutional Securities

Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios

(unaudited, dollars in millions)

			Qua	arter Ended			Percentage C	hange From:		Six Mont	hs En	nded	Percentage
	Ju	n 30, 2025	Ma	ar 31, 2025	Ju	n 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Jui	n 30, 2025	Jun	n 30, 2024	Change
Revenues:													
Advisory	\$	508	\$	563	\$	592	(10%)	(14%)	\$	1,071	\$	1,053	2%
Equity		500		319		352	57%	42%		819		782	5%
Fixed income		532		677		675	(21%)	(21%)		1,209		1,231	(2%)
Underwriting		1,032		996		1,027	4%	—%		2,028		2,013	1%
Investment banking		1,540		1,559		1,619	(1%)	(5%)		3,099		3,066	1%
Equity		3,721		4,128		3,018	(10%)	23%		7,849		5,860	34%
Fixed income		2,180		2,604		1,999	(16%)	9%		4,784		4,484	7%
Other		202		692		346	(71%)	(42%)		894		588	52%
Net revenues		7,643		8,983		6,982	(15%)	9%		16,626		13,998	19%
Provision for credit losses		168		91		54	85%	*		259		56	*
Compensation and benefits		2,430		2,854		2,291	(15%)	6%		5,284		4,634	14%
Non-compensation expenses		2,934		2,757		2,591	6%	13%		5,691		4,911	16%
Total non-interest expenses		5,364		5,611		4,882	(4%)	10%		10,975		9,545	15%
Income before provision for income taxes		2,111		3,281		2,046	(36%)	3%		5,392		4,397	23%
Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$	1,604	\$	2,529	\$	1,520	(37%)	6%	\$	4,133	\$	3,339	24%
Pre-tax margin		28%		37%		29%				32%		31%	
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues		32%		32%		33%				32%		33%	
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues		38%		31%		37%				34%		35%	
Return on Average Common Equity		12%		20%		13%				16%		14%	
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity $^{(1)}$		12%		20%		13%				16%		14%	
Trading VaR (Average Daily 95% / One-Day VaR)	\$	50	\$	50	\$	48							

Wealth Management

Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios

(unaudited, dollars in millions)

			Qua	arter Ended			Percentage C	hange From:		Six Mont	ths E	nded	Percentage
	Ju	n 30, 2025	Ma	ar 31, 2025	Ju	n 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Ju	n 30, 2025	Ju	n 30, 2024	Change
Revenues:													
Asset management	\$	4,411	\$	4,396	\$	3,989	—%	11%	\$	8,807	\$	7,818	13%
Transactional		1,264		873		782	45%	62%		2,137		1,815	18%
Net interest income		1,910		1,902		1,798	—%	6%		3,812		3,654	4%
Other		179		156		223	15%	(20%)		335		385	(13%)
Net revenues ⁽¹⁾		7,764		7,327		6,792	6%	14%		15,091		13,672	10%
Provision for credit losses		28		44		22	(36%)	27%		72		14	*
Compensation and benefits ⁽¹⁾		4,147		3,999		3,601	4%	15%		8,146		7,389	10%
Non-compensation expenses		1,389		1,333		1,348	4%	3%		2,722		2,642	3%
Total non-interest expenses		5,536		5,332		4,949	4%	12%		10,868		10,031	8%
Income before provision for income taxes		2,200		1,951		1,821	13%	21%		4,151		3,627	14%
Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$	1,700	\$	1,532	\$	1,403	11%	21%	\$	3,232	\$	2,806	15%
Pre-tax margin		28%		27%		27%				28%		27%	
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues		53%		55%		53%				54%		54%	
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues		18%		18%		20%				18%		19%	
Return on Average Common Equity		23%		20%		19%				21%		19%	
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity ⁽²⁾		41%		37%		35%				39%		35%	

Notes:

- Wealth Management net revenues excluding DCP, which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 2Q25: \$7,470 million, 1Q25: \$7,458 million, 2Q24: \$6,837 million, 2Q25 YTD: \$14,928 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$13,577 million.

- Wealth Management compensation expenses excluding DCP, which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 2Q25: \$3,883 million, 1Q25: \$4,016 million, 2Q24: \$3,568 million, 2Q25 YTD: \$7,899 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$7,200 million.

Wealth Management

Financial Information and Statistical Data

(unaudited, dollars in billions)

			Qu	arter Ended			Percentage Ch	ange From:
	Jui	n 30, 202 5	M	ar 31, 2025	Jı	ın 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024
Wealth Management Metrics								
Total client assets	\$	6,492	\$	6,015	\$	5,690	8%	14%
Net new assets	\$	59.2	\$	93.8	\$	36.4	(37%)	63%
U.S. Bank loans	\$	168.9	\$	162.5	\$	150.9	4%	12%
Margin and other lending $^{(1)}$	\$	25.9	\$	28.3	\$	25.5	(8%)	2%
Deposits ⁽²⁾	\$	383	\$	375	\$	343	2%	12%
Annualized weighted average cost of deposits								
Period end		2.83%		2.77%		3.11%		
Period average		2.81%		2.77%		3.03%		
Advisor-led channel								
Advisor-led client assets	\$	5,043	\$	4,719	\$	4,443	7%	14%
Fee-based client assets	\$	2,478	\$	2,349	\$	2,188	5%	13%
Fee-based asset flows	\$	42.8	\$	29.8	\$	26.0	44%	65%
Fee-based assets as a % of advisor-led client assets		49%		50%		49%		
Self-directed channel								
Self-directed client assets	\$	1,449	\$	1,295	\$	1,247	12%	16%
Daily average revenue trades (000's)		983		1,003		781	(2%)	26%
Self-directed households (millions)		8.4		8.3		8.2	1%	2%
Workplace channel								
Stock plan unvested assets	\$	491	\$	431	\$	452	14%	9%
Number of stock plan participants (millions)		6.7		6.7		6.6	—%	2%

Investment Management

Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios

(unaudited, dollars in millions)

			Qua	arter Ended			Percentage C	hange From:		Six Mont	ths Er	nded	Percentage
	Jur	n 30, 2025	Ma	nr 31, 2025	Ju	n 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Jur	n 30, 202 5	Jur	n 30, 202 4	Change
Revenues:													
Asset management and related fees	\$	1,434	\$	1,451	\$	1,342	(1%)	7%	\$	2,885	\$	2,688	7%
Performance-based income and other		118		151		44	(22%)	168%	_	269		75	*
Net revenues		1,552		1,602		1,386	(3%)	12%		3,154		2,763	14%
Compensation and benefits		613		668		568	(8%)	8%		1,281		1,133	13%
Non-compensation expenses		616		611		596	1%	3%		1,227		1,167	5%
Total non-interest expenses		1,229		1,279		1,164	(4%)	6%		2,508		2,300	9%
Income before provision for income taxes		323		323		222	-%	45%		646		463	40%
Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$	245	\$	262	\$	165	(6%)	48%	\$	507	\$	357	42%
Pre-tax margin		21%		20%		16%				20%		17%	
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues		39%		42%		41%				41%		41%	
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues		40%		38%		43%				39%		42%	
Return on Average Common Equity		9%		10%		6%				10%		7%	
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity ⁽¹⁾		97%		104%		58%				100%		63%	

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Investment Management

Financial Information and Statistical Data

(unaudited, dollars in billions)

			Quarter Ended		Percentage (Change From:	Six Mon	ths Ended	Percentage
	Jun	30, 2025	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Jun 30, 2025	Jun 30, 2024	Change
Assets Under Management or Supervision (AUM)									
Net Flows by Asset Class									
Equity	\$	(2.8)	\$ (4.7)	\$ (9.2)	40%	70%	\$ (7.5)	\$ (14.7)	49%
Fixed Income		6.8	3.0	1.0	127%	*	9.8	3.8	158%
Alternatives and Solutions		6.8	7.1	7.0	(4%)	(3%)	13.9	17.3	(20%)
Long-Term Net Flows		10.8	5.4	(1.2)	100%	*	16.2	6.4	153%
Liquidity and Overlay Services		(27.3)	(19.0)	1.3	(44%)	*	(46.3)	(11.6)	*
Total Net Flows	\$	(16.5)	\$ (13.6)	\$ 0.1	(21%)	*	\$ (30.1)	\$ (5.2)	*
Assets Under Management or Supervision by Asset Class									
Equity	\$	327	\$ 301	\$ 301	9%	9%			
Fixed Income		212	199	176	7%	20%			
Alternatives and Solutions		636	591	558	8%	14%			
Long-Term Assets Under Management or Supervision		1,175	1,091	1,035	8%	14%			
Liquidity and Overlay Services		538	556	483	(3%)	11%			
Total Assets Under Management or Supervision	\$	1,713	\$ 1,647	\$ 1,518	4%	13%			

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Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments

(unaudited, dollars in billions)

		Qua	rter Ended			Percentage Ch	ange From:
Jun	30, 2025	Ma	r 31, 2025	Jun	30, 2024	Mar 31, 2025	Jun 30, 2024
\$	15.1	\$	19.5	\$	17.7	(23%)	(15%)
	62.4		54.9		48.3	14%	29%
	12.1		11.9		12.6	2%	(4%)
	8.8		9.9		7.7	(11%)	14%
	98.4		96.2		86.3	2%	14%
	165.4		160.7		141.1	3%	17%
\$	263.8	\$	256.9	\$	227.4	3%	16%
Ś	99.8	Ś	95.0	Ś	87.8	5%	14%
	69.1		67.5		63.1	2%	10%
	168.9		162.5		150.9	4%	12%
	19.5		19.4		19.0	1%	3%
\$	188.4	\$	181.9	\$	169.9	4%	11%
\$	452.2	\$	438.8	\$	397.3	3%	14%
	\$	62.4 12.1 8.8 98.4 165.4 \$ 263.8 \$ 99.8 69.1 168.9 19.5 \$ 188.4	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				

Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL) as of June 30, 2025 (unaudited, dollars in millions)

	ns and Lending commitments	 ACL ⁽¹⁾	ACL %	 Q2 Provision
	(Gross)			
Loans:				
Held For Investment (HFI)				
Corporate	\$ 7,685	\$ 271	3.5%	\$ 61
Secured lending facilities	58,468	175	0.3%	23
Commercial and residential real estate	8,168	398	4.9%	28
Other	3,251	21	0.6%	_
Institutional Securities - HFI	\$ 77,572	\$ 865	1.1%	\$ 112
Wealth Management - HFI	169,349	406	0.2%	26
Held For Investment	\$ 246,921	\$ 1,271	0.5%	\$ 138
Held For Sale	12,332			
Fair Value	9,393			
Total Loans	268,646	1,271		138
Lending Commitments	184,826	790	0.4%	58
Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments	\$ 453,472	\$ 2,061		\$ 196

Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures

- We prepare our financial statements using U.S. GAAP. From time to time, we may disclose certain "non-GAAP financial measures" in this (a) document or in the course of our earnings releases, earnings and other conference calls, financial presentations, definitive proxy statements and other public disclosures. A "non-GAAP financial measure" excludes, or includes, amounts from the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We consider the non-GAAP financial measures we disclose to be useful to us, investors, analysts and other stakeholders by providing further transparency about, or an alternate means of assessing or comparing our financial condition, operating results and capital adequacy. These measures are not in accordance with, or a substitute for, U.S. GAAP and may be different from or inconsistent with non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Whenever we refer to a non-GAAP financial measure, we will also generally define it or present the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP, along with a reconciliation of the differences between the U.S. GAAP financial measure and the non-GAAP financial measure. We present certain non-GAAP financial measures that exclude the impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on DCP investments from net revenues and compensation expenses. The impact of DCP is primarily reflected in our Wealth Management business segment results. These measures allow for better comparability of period-to-period underlying operating performance and revenue trends, especially in our Wealth Management business segment. By excluding the impact of these items, we are better able to describe the business drivers and resulting impact to net revenues and corresponding change to the associated compensation expenses. For more information, see "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Executive Summary" in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (b) The following are considered non-GAAP financial measures:
 - Tangible common equity represents common shareholders' equity less goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing
 rights deduction. In addition, we believe that certain ratios that utilize tangible common equity, such as return on average tangible
 common equity ("ROTCE") and tangible book value per common share, also non-GAAP financial measures, are useful for evaluating the
 operating performance and capital adequacy of the business period-to-period, respectively.
 - ROTCE represents annualized earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders as a percentage of average tangible common equity.
 - Tangible book value per common share represents tangible common equity divided by common shares outstanding.
 - Segment return on average common equity and return on average tangible common equity represent net income applicable to Morgan Stanley by segment less preferred dividends allocated to each segment, annualized as a percentage of average common equity and average tangible common equity, respectively, allocated to each segment. The amount of capital allocated to the business segments is generally set at the beginning of each year and remains fixed throughout the year until the next annual reset unless a significant business change occurs (e.g., acquisition or disposition).
 - Net revenues excluding DCP represents net revenues adjusted for the impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on economic hedges associated with certain employee deferred cash-based compensation plans.
 - Compensation expense excluding DCP represents compensation adjusted for the impact related to certain employee deferred cash-based compensation plans linked to investment performance.

Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms

Our earnings releases, earnings conference calls, financial presentations and other communications may also include certain metrics that we believe to be useful to us, investors, analysts and other stakeholders by providing further transparency about, or an additional means of assessing, our financial condition and operating results.

Page 1:

- (a) Provision for credit losses represents the provision for credit losses on loans held for investment and unfunded lending commitments.
- (b) Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley represents net income, less net income applicable to nonredeemable noncontrolling interests.
- (c) Earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders represents net income applicable to Morgan Stanley, less preferred dividends.

Page 2:

- (a) Return on average common equity represents annualized earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders as a percentage of average common equity.
- (b) Return on average tangible common equity represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (c) Book value per common share represents common equity divided by period end common shares outstanding.
- (d) Tangible book value per common share represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (e) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.
- (f) The Firm expense efficiency ratio represents total non-interest expenses as a percentage of net revenues.

Page 3:

- (a) Liquidity Resources, which are primarily held within the Parent Company and its major operating subsidiaries, are comprised of high quality liquid assets (HQLA) and cash deposits with banks. The total amount of Liquidity Resources is actively managed by us considering the following components: unsecured debt maturity profile; balance sheet size and composition; funding needs in a stressed environment, inclusive of contingent cash outflows; legal entity, regional and segment liquidity requirements; regulatory requirements; and collateral requirements. Average Liquidity Resources represents the average daily balance for the three months ended June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024.
- (b) Our goodwill and intangible balances utilized in the calculation of tangible common equity are net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction.
- (c) Tangible common equity represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (d) U.S. Bank refers to our U.S. Bank Subsidiaries, Morgan Stanley Bank N.A. and Morgan Stanley Private Bank, National Association, and excludes transactions between the bank subsidiaries, as well as deposits from the Parent Company and affiliates.
- (e) Firmwide regional revenues reflect our consolidated net revenues on a managed basis. Further discussion regarding the geographic methodology for net revenues is disclosed in Note 22 to the consolidated financial statements included in the 2024 Form 10-K.

Page 4:

- (a) Our attribution of average common equity to the business segments is based on the Required Capital framework, an internal capital adequacy measure. This framework is a risk-based and leverage-based capital measure, which is compared with our regulatory capital to ensure that we maintain an amount of going concern capital after absorbing potential losses from stress events, where applicable, at a point in time. The amount of capital allocated to the business segments is generally set at the beginning of each year and remains fixed throughout the year until the next annual reset unless a significant business change occurs (e.g., acquisition or disposition). We define the difference between our total average common equity and the sum of the average common equity amounts allocated to our business segments as Parent Company common equity. The Required Capital framework is based on our regulatory capital requirements. We continue to evaluate our Required Capital framework with respect to the impact of evolving regulatory requirements, as appropriate. For further discussion of the framework, refer to "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Liquidity and Capital Resources Regulatory Requirements" in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (b) Our risk-based capital ratios are computed under each of (i) the standardized approaches for calculating credit risk and market risk risk-weighted assets (RWAs) ("Standardized Approach") and (ii) the applicable advanced approaches for calculating credit risk, market risk and operational risk RWAs ("Advanced Approach"). For information on the calculation of regulatory capital and ratios, and associated regulatory requirements, please refer to "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Liquidity and Capital Resources Regulatory Requirements" in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (c) Supplementary leverage ratio represents Tier 1 capital divided by the total supplementary leverage exposure.

Page 5:

- (a) Institutional Securities Equity and Fixed income net revenues include trading, net interest income (interest income less interest expense), asset management, commissions and fees, investments and other revenues which are directly attributable to those businesses.
- (b) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.
- (c) VaR represents the unrealized loss in portfolio value that, based on historically observed market risk factor movements, would have been exceeded with a frequency of 5%, or five times in every 100 trading days, if the portfolio were held constant for one day. Further discussion of the calculation of VaR and the limitations of our VaR methodology, is disclosed in "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Risk" included in the 2024 Form 10-K.

Page 6:

- (a) Transactional revenues for the Wealth Management segment includes investment banking, trading, and commissions and fee revenues.
- (b) Net interest income represents interest income less interest expense.
- (c) Other revenues for the Wealth Management segment includes investments and other revenues.
- (d) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.

Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms

Our earnings releases, earnings conference calls, financial presentations and other communications may also include certain metrics that we believe to be useful to us, investors, analysts and other stakeholders by providing further transparency about, or an additional means of assessing, our financial condition and operating results.

Page 7:

- (a) Client assets represent those for which Wealth Management is providing services including financial advisor-led brokerage, custody, administrative and investment advisory services; self-directed brokerage and investment advisory services; financial and wealth planning services; workplace services, including stock plan administration, and retirement plan services.
- (b) Net new assets represent client asset inflows, inclusive of interest, dividends and asset acquisitions, less client asset outflows, and exclude the impact of business combinations/divestitures and the impact of fees and commissions.
- (c) Margin and other lending represents margin lending arrangements, which allow customers to borrow against the value of qualifying securities and other lending which includes non-purpose securities-based lending on non-bank entities.
- (d) Deposits reflect liabilities sourced from Wealth Management clients and other sources of funding on our U.S. Bank Subsidiaries. Deposits include sweep deposit programs, savings and other deposits, and time deposits.
- (e) Annualized weighted average cost of deposits represents the total annualized weighted average cost of the various deposit products. Amounts at June 30, 2025 and March 31, 2025 include the effect of related hedging derivatives. Amounts at June 30, 2024 exclude the effect of related hedging derivatives, which did not have a material impact on the cost of deposits. The period end cost of deposits is based upon balances and rates as of June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024. The period average is based on daily balances and rates for the period.
- (f) Advisor-led client assets represent client assets in accounts that have a Wealth Management representative assigned.
- (g) Fee-based client assets represent the amount of assets in client accounts where the basis of payment for services is a fee calculated on those assets.
- (h) Fee-based asset flows include net new fee-based assets (including asset acquisitions), net account transfers, dividends, interest and client fees, and exclude institutional cash management related activity. For a description of the Inflows and Outflows included in Fee-based asset flows, see Fee-based client assets in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (i) Self-directed client assets represent active accounts which are not advisor-led. Active accounts are defined as having at least \$25 in assets.
- (j) Daily average revenue trades (DARTs) represent the total self-directed trades in a period divided by the number of trading days during that period.
- (k) Self-directed households represent the total number of households that include at least one active account with self-directed assets. Individual households or participants that are engaged in one or more of our Wealth Management channels are included in each of the respective channel counts.
- (I) The workplace channel assets includes equity compensation solutions for companies, their executives and employees. Stock plan unvested assets represent the market value of public company securities at the end of the period.
- (m) Stock plan participants represent total accounts with vested and/or unvested stock plan assets in the workplace channel. Individuals with accounts in multiple plans are counted as participants in each plan.

Page 8:

- (a) Asset management and related fees represents management and administrative fees, distribution fees, and performance-based fees, not in the form of carried interest. Asset management and related fees represents Asset management as reported on our consolidated income statement.
- (b) Performance-based income and other includes performance-based fees in the form of carried interest, gains and losses from investments, gains and losses from hedges on seed capital and certain employee deferred compensation plans, net interest, and other revenues. Performance-based income and other represents investments, investment banking, trading, net interest and other revenues as reported on our consolidated income statement.
- (c) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.

Page 9:

- (a) Investment Management Alternatives and Solutions asset class includes products in Fund of Funds, Real Estate, Private Equity and Credit strategies, Multi-Asset portfolios, as well as Custom Separate Account portfolios.
- (b) Investment Management net flows include new commitments, investments or reinvestments, net of client redemptions, returns of capital post-fund investment period and dividends not reinvested and excludes the impact of the transition of funds from their commitment period to the invested capital period.
- (c) Overlay Services represents investment strategies that use passive exposure instruments to obtain, offset, or substitute specific portfolio exposures beyond those provided by the underlying holdings of the fund.
- (d) Total assets under management or supervision excludes shares of minority stake assets which represent the Investment Management business segment's proportional share of assets managed by third-party asset managers in which we hold investments accounted for under the equity method.

Page 10 and 11:

- (a) Corporate loans include relationship and event-driven loans and typically consist of revolving lines of credit, term loans and bridge loans.
- (b) Secured lending facilities include loans provided to clients, which are primarily secured by loans, which are, in turn, collateralized by various assets including residential real estate, commercial real estate, corporate and financial assets.
- (c) Securities-based lending and other includes financing extended to sales and trading customers and corporate loans purchased in the secondary market.
- (d) Institutional Securities Lending Commitments principally include Corporate lending activity.

Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations

Page 1:

(1) The following sets forth the net revenue impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on investments associated with DCP and compensation expense impact related to DCP:

	<u>2Q25</u>	<u>1Q25</u>	<u>2Q24</u>	<u>2Q25 YTD</u>	2Q24 YTD
Net revenues	\$ 16,792	\$ 17,739	\$ 15,019	34,531	30,155
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP	 (377)	 149	 54	 (228)	 (133)
Adjusted Net revenues - non-GAAP	\$ 16,415	\$ 17,888	\$ 15,073	\$ 34,303	\$ 30,022
Compensation expense	\$ 7,190	\$ 7,521	\$ 6,460	\$ 14,711	\$ 13,156
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP	 (371)	 2	 (55)	 (369)	 (304)
Adjusted Compensation expense - non-GAAP	\$ 6,819	\$ 7,523	\$ 6,405	\$ 14,342	\$ 12,852

- Compensation expense for deferred cash-based compensation plans awards is calculated based on the notional value of the award granted, adjusted for changes in the fair value of the referenced investments that employees select. Compensation expense is recognized over the vesting period relevant to each separately vesting portion of deferred awards. The table above presents non-GAAP adjusted Compensation expense which excludes amounts recognized in Compensation expense associated with certain cash-based deferred compensation plans.

We invest directly, as principal, in financial instruments and other investments to economically hedge certain of our obligations under these deferred cash-based compensation plans. Changes in the fair value of such investments, net of financing costs, are recorded in net revenues, and included in Transactional revenues in the Wealth Management business segment. Although changes in compensation expense resulting from changes in the fair value of the referenced investments will generally be offset by changes in the fair value of investments recognized in net revenues, there is typically a timing difference between the immediate recognition of gains and losses on our investments and the deferred recognition of the related compensation expense over the vesting period. While this timing difference may not be material to our lncome before provision for income taxes in any individual period, it may impact the Wealth Management business segment revenues. The table above presents non-GAAP adjusted Net revenues which excludes amounts recognized in Net revenues reclated to mark-to-market gains and losses, net of financing costs, on investments associated with certain cash-based deferred compensation plans.

(2) The Firm non-interest expenses by category are as follows:

	<u>2Q25</u> <u>1Q25</u>		<u>1Q25</u>	<u>2Q24</u>		2Q25 YTD		20	Q24 YTD	
Compensation and benefits ^(a)	\$	7,190	\$	7,521	\$	6,460	\$	14,711	\$	13,156
Non-compensation expenses:										
Brokerage, clearing and exchange fees		1,188		1,222		995		2,410		1,916
Information processing and communications		1,089		1,050		1,011		2,139		1,987
Professional services		711		674		753		1,385		1,392
Occupancy and equipment		459		449		464		908		905
Marketing and business development		297		238		245		535		462
Other		1,040		906		941		1,946		1,798
Total non-compensation expenses ^(b)		4,784		4,539		4,409		9,323		8,460
Total non-interest expenses	\$	11,974	\$	12,060	\$	10,869	\$	24,034	\$	21,616

(a) During the quarter ended March 31, 2025 as a result of a March employee action, we recognized severance costs associated with a reduction in force ("RIF") of \$144 million, included in Compensation and benefits expenses. The RIF occurred across our business segments and geographic regions and impacted approximately 2% of our global workforce at that time. The RIF was related to performance management and the alignment of our workforce to our business needs, rather than a change in strategy or exit of businesses. We recorded severance costs of \$78 million in the Institutional Securities business segment, \$50 million in the Wealth Management business segment, and \$16 million in the Investment Management business segment for the quarter ended March 31, 2025. These costs were incurred across all regions, with the majority in the Americas.

(b) For the quarters ended June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024 and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, Firm results included an FDIC Special Assessment of \$(3) million, \$3 million, \$4 million, \$0 million and \$50 million, respectively. This FDIC Special Assessment was reported in the business segments' results as follows: Institutional Securities: 2Q25: \$(1) million, 1Q25: \$1 million, 2Q24: \$3 million, 2Q25 YTD: \$0 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$21 million; Wealth Management: 2Q25: \$(2) million, 1Q25: \$2 million, 2Q24: \$5 million, 2Q24: \$5 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$0 million, 2Q24 YTD: \$20 million.

Page 2:

(1) Refer to page 1(2) End Notes from above.

Page 3:

(1) Includes loans held for investment (net of allowance), loans held for sale and also includes loans at fair value which are included in Trading assets on the balance sheet.

(2) As of June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024, the U.S. Bank investment securities portfolio included held to maturity investment securities of \$46.1 billion, \$47.2 billion and \$50.2 billion, respectively.

Page 5:

(1) Institutional Securities average tangible common equity represents average common equity adjusted to exclude goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. The adjustments are as follows: 2Q25: \$457mm; 1Q25: \$457mm; 2Q24: \$482mm; 2Q25 YTD: \$457mm; 2Q24 YTD:

Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations

Page 6:

(1) The following sets forth the net revenue impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on investments associated with DCP and compensation expense impact related to DCP:

	<u>2Q25</u>	<u>1Q25</u>	<u>2Q24</u>	<u>2Q25 YTD</u>	<u>2Q24 YTD</u>
Net revenues	\$ 7,764	\$ 7,327	\$ 6,792	\$ 15,091	\$ 13,672
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP	(294)	131	45	(163)	(95)
Adjusted Net revenues - non-GAAP	\$ 7,470	\$ 7,458	\$ 6,837	\$ 14,928	\$ 13,577
Compensation expense	\$ 4,147	\$ 3,999	\$ 3,601	\$ 8,146	\$ 7,389
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP	(264)	17	(33)	(247)	(189)
Adjusted Compensation expense - non-GAAP	\$ 3,883	\$ 4,016	\$ 3,568	\$ 7,899	\$ 7,200

(2) Wealth Management average tangible common equity represents average common equity adjusted to exclude goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. The adjustments are as follows: 2Q25: \$13,088mm; 1Q25: \$13,088mm; 2Q24: \$13,582mm; 2Q25 YTD: \$13,088mm; 2Q24 YTD: \$13,582mm.

Page 7:

(1) Wealth Management other lending included \$2 billion of non-purpose securities based lending on non-bank entities in each period ended June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024.

(2) Wealth Management deposits details for the quarters ended June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024, are as follows:

	2	Q25	<u>1Q25</u>	<u>2Q24</u>		
Brokerage sweep deposits	\$	133	\$ 136	\$	129	
Other deposits		250	 239		214	
Total deposits	\$	383	\$ 375	\$	343	

Page 8:

(1) Investment Management average tangible common equity represents average common equity adjusted to exclude goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. The adjustments are as follows: 2Q25: \$9,557mm; 1Q25: \$9,557mm; 2Q24: \$9,676mm; 2Q25 YTD: \$9,676mm; 2Q24 YTD: \$9,676mm.

Page 10:

(1) For the quarters ended June 30, 2025, March 31, 2025 and June 30, 2024, Investment Management reflected loan balances of \$20 million, \$255 million and \$481 million, respectively.

Page 11:

(1) For the quarter ended June 30, 2025, the Allowance Rollforward for Loans and Lending Commitments is as follows:

	Institutional Securities			Total	
Loans					
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)					
Beginning Balance - March 31, 2025	\$ 753	\$	380	\$	1,133
Net Charge Offs	(19)		-		(19)
Provision	112		26		138
Other	 19		-		19
Ending Balance - June 30, 2025	\$ 865	\$	406	\$	1,271
Lending Commitments					
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)					
Beginning Balance - March 31, 2025	\$ 702	\$	16	\$	718
Net Charge Offs	-		-		-
Provision	56		2		58
Other	 14		-		14
Ending Balance - June 30, 2025	\$ 772	\$	18	\$	790
Loans and Lending Commitments					
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)					
Beginning Balance - March 31, 2025	\$ 1,455	\$	396	\$	1,851
Net Charge Offs	(19)		-		(19)
Provision	168		28		196
Other	 33		-		33
Ending Balance - June 30, 2025	\$ 1,637	\$	424	\$	2,061

Legal Notice

This Financial Supplement contains financial, statistical and business-related information, as well as business and segment trends. The information should be read in conjunction with the Firm's second quarter earnings press release issued July 16, 2025.